



**ANGLAIS**

SÉRIES : (SVT, SES, SMP)

JUILLET 2022

**PITTSBURGH**

Consignes :

1. L'usage de la calculatrice programmable est formellement interdit.
2. Tout gadget électronique (Tél., tablette, iPad, montre intelligente) est formellement interdit dans la salle d'examen.
3. Le silence est obligatoire dans la salle, il crée de meilleures conditions de travail.

**Durée de l'épreuve : 2 heures**

**Shelter**

In addition to the need for food, man also has need of some kind of protection from heat and cold and from wind and rain. The first homes of man were very simple.

The size and kind of buildings which he built were limited by his technical knowledge and also by the kind of building materials which were available to him. Climate also had an important influence. In some places, man's home would be nothing more than a cave in the side of hill, with a fire at the entrance to give him light and warmth and to keep dangerous wild animals away. In warmer areas primitive man could use branches to make a framework which he then covered with leaves.

The community's way of life was another important influence on the kinds of houses which were built. For example, a hunting society had to move frequently from one place to another to find its food. Therefore, the houses of the people of a hunting society were made so that they could be moved easily. An agricultural society would probably stay in one place for a long time. The homes of people could be more permanent.

UNIVERSE ENGLISH IN USE

**I. Compétence Interprétative (30 pts.)**

**A. Read the text carefully and answer the questions about it in complete sentences (20 pts.)**

1. Find in the text the main purposes of building shelter?
2. For a community of hunters, why did they build that way?
3. How important was a fire at the gate of an earlier shelter?
4. What did the type and width of the constructions depend on in the past?
5. What did man use to cover their shelter in hotter areas?

**B. Summarize the text in five complete sentences (10 pts.)**

**II. Compétence linguistique ( 20 pts.)**

**A. Ask the appropriate question. The underlined words are answers. (10 pts.)**

1. Those people left for the Dominican Republic last year.
2. Most of you have been learning English for at least seven years.
3. That employee often meets his colleagues at the cafeteria.
4. Students and teachers will be on vacation after the exams period.
5. My younger sister turned twelve years old last month.

**B. Choose the right word to fill in the blank spaces (10 pts.)**

1. My sister-in-law works at that bank. She has a degree in \_\_\_\_\_. (accountant/accounting)
2. I'm not going to the \_\_\_\_\_ this evening. (rehearse/rehearsal)
3. If you can't get along with George, I'm sure there is a good \_\_\_\_\_. (reasonable/reason)
4. Have the \_\_\_\_\_ been made for the meeting yet? (arranges/arrangements)
5. Jim would like to take \_\_\_\_\_ (actress/action) in this dire situation.

**C. Use "ed" adjectives below to complete the definitions which follow. (10 pts.)**

alarmed – bored – amused – satisfied – astonished – depressed

1. If something makes you very funny, you are \_\_\_\_\_ by it.
2. When you feel tired and impatient because you have nothing to do, you are \_\_\_\_\_.

3. The population is \_\_\_\_\_ by this political turmoil.
4. If something makes you sad and unhappy, you feel \_\_\_\_\_.
5. If you are \_\_\_\_\_, you feel very surprised.

### III. Compétence interpersonnelle et organisationnelle (20 pts.)

#### Problem-solving situation

Two months ago, six Haitian athletes traveling to the USA for an international competition fled. When the manager went to check in their hotel rooms, no one was there. Why do you think they thought of acting like this? If you were in their place, would you have reacted in this way?

**Write a short paragraph to justify your eventual behavior.**

### IV. Compétence discursive et argumentative (20 pts.)

**Choose one of the given topics and write a twelve-line paragraph about it.**

1. In 2010, shortly after the disastrous earthquake of January 12, the use of shelters had become commonplace in Haiti. Considering the types of shelter mentioned in the text, do you think they are suitable for Haiti in a natural disaster situation?
2. - After high school, the choice of a profession is the next important milestone in life. What do you intend to pursue as a career? Why?

**END OF EXAMINATION ...**